



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS VICTORIAN OFFICE

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THE LABOUR FORCE - VICTORIA

APRIL 1982

13 SEP 1982

INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services Section (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for copies of this publication ask for Publication Inquiries.

MAIN FEATURES

In April 1982 the estimated number of unemployed persons was 110,800 or 6.1 per cent of the labour force. This is, 7,700 less than the March 1982 figure of 118,500 or 6.4 per cent of the labour force. In April 1981 the corresponding figure was 97,700 or 5.4 per cent of the labour force.

Of the total unemployed, an estimated 90,800 were looking for full-time work and 19,900 for part-time work in April 1982. The corresponding figures for March 1982 were 97,200 and 21,300 respectively.

The estimated number of males looking for full-time work in April 1982 has decreased by 7,300 to 48,900 from the March 1982 figure of 56,200.

The estimated number of persons not in the labour force in April 1982 has increased to 1,145,600 from the March 1982 figure of 1,123,200.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This monthly publication, published since August 1978, contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the ABS.

Conduct of ABS population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 7,500 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and the 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e., the survey week).

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e., whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e., unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e., lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

Average (mean) duration of unemployment is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other persons whose duration is below it.

Reliability of estimates

5. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the **standard error**, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in

three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of survey estimates and month-to-month movements are shown at the foot of page 15.

Related publications

6. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

6201.0	<u>Unemployment, Australia (Preliminary Estimates)</u> (monthly)
6202.0	<u>The Labour Force, Australia (Preliminary)</u> (monthly)
6203.0	<u>The Labour Force, Australia</u> (monthly)
6204.0	<u>The Labour Force, Australia</u> (annual)
6231.0	<u>Job Vacancies, Australia</u> (quarterly)
6232.0	<u>Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, December 1981</u> (irregular)
6236.0	<u>Unemployment, Underemployment, and Related Statistics, Australia, February 1978 to February 1980</u> (irregular)
6239.0	<u>Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment Statistics, July 1981</u>
6330.0	<u>Overtime, Australia</u> (quarterly)

7. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

8. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force is held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

** not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Figures have been rounded, and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work-				Civilian population		Unemploy- ment rate (a) ('000) (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (b) (per cent)	
	Full- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Labour force ('000)	15 years and over ('000)			
	MALES										
1981 - Mar.	1,030.9	1,086.4	48.5	5.2	53.7	1,140.1	292.0	1,432.1	4.7	79.6	
Apr.	1,019.6	1,080.6	41.3	4.8	46.1	1,126.7	306.8	1,433.5	4.1	78.6	
May	1,027.6	1,081.6	46.5	5.6	52.1	1,133.7	301.7	1,435.4	4.6	79.0	
June	1,021.9	1,080.4	43.1	*	47.1	1,127.5	309.9	1,437.4	4.2	78.4	
July	1,025.0	1,079.2	45.9	*	49.4	1,128.7	311.0	1,439.6	4.4	78.4	
Aug.	1,015.5	1,076.3	46.1	*	50.4	1,126.6	315.2	1,441.8	4.5	78.1	
Sept.	1,017.6	1,080.4	51.4	*	55.5	1,135.9	308.4	1,444.3	4.9	78.6	
Oct.	1,004.6	1,070.4	46.2	*	49.4	1,119.7	326.5	1,446.2	4.4	77.4	
Nov.	1,011.6	1,072.7	45.1	*	47.7	1,120.5	328.9	1,449.3	4.3	77.3	
Dec.	1,028.8	1,089.1	51.0	7.6	58.6	1,147.7	303.9	1,451.6	5.1	79.1	
1982 - Jan.	1,016.1	1,073.2	49.3	*	53.6	1,126.8	326.9	1,453.7	4.8	77.5	
Feb.	1,026.9	1,078.1	56.3	*	60.1	1,138.1	318.0	1,456.1	5.3	78.2	
Mar.	1,020.5	1,075.5	56.2	4.9	61.1	1,136.6	321.9	1,458.5	5.4	77.9	
Apr.	1,012.2	1,075.1	48.9	5.2	54.0	1,129.1	331.5	1,460.7	4.8	77.3	
MARRIED FEMALES											
1981 - Mar.	237.8	406.8	13.2	13.8	26.9	433.7	501.0	934.7	6.2	46.4	
Apr.	236.9	403.7	11.8	8.7	20.5	424.2	509.5	933.8	4.8	45.4	
May	233.5	400.3	9.6	10.4	20.1	420.4	520.3	940.7	4.8	44.7	
June	232.5	393.3	9.9	11.4	21.2	414.5	521.8	936.3	5.1	44.3	
July	234.4	403.6	11.0	7.3	18.3	421.9	516.0	937.9	4.3	45.0	
Aug.	241.7	401.4	11.7	9.6	21.2	422.7	509.6	932.3	5.0	45.3	
Sept.	237.8	403.4	12.3	8.4	20.8	424.1	507.0	931.1	4.9	45.6	
Oct.	243.7	405.2	11.2	8.3	19.4	424.7	503.5	928.2	4.6	45.8	
Nov.	235.7	394.9	11.7	6.4	18.2	413.1	517.2	930.3	4.4	44.4	
Dec.	235.3	388.9	12.2	8.6	20.8	409.7	525.5	935.2	5.1	43.8	
1982 - Jan.	230.5	370.6	12.9	5.3	18.2	388.8	547.1	935.9	4.7	41.5	
Feb.	234.8	385.6	15.3	11.0	26.3	411.9	517.7	929.7	6.4	44.3	
Mar.	232.7	400.3	15.2	9.4	24.6	424.9	509.3	934.2	5.8	45.5	
Apr.	238.2	393.2	15.2	9.3	24.5	417.7	519.7	937.4	5.9	44.6	
OTHER FEMALES (c)											
1981 - Mar.	183.2	237.8	27.8	*	31.6	269.4	278.1	547.5	11.7	49.2	
Apr.	192.5	242.7	24.8	6.3	31.1	273.8	276.4	550.2	11.4	49.8	
May	191.7	239.1	25.8	6.1	31.9	271.1	274.0	545.1	11.8	49.7	
June	197.2	245.5	23.2	*	27.6	273.0	278.5	551.5	10.1	49.5	
July	194.3	239.0	25.5	*	29.7	268.7	283.5	552.2	11.1	48.7	
Aug.	193.9	238.4	24.7	*	28.6	267.0	293.0	560.0	10.7	47.7	
Sept.	197.8	251.6	25.4	6.6	31.9	283.5	280.1	563.5	11.3	50.3	
Oct.	198.6	247.1	19.7	6.0	25.7	272.8	295.5	568.4	9.4	48.0	
Nov.	196.1	247.0	21.0	*	24.6	271.7	297.5	569.2	9.1	47.7	
Dec.	208.2	256.3	24.4	4.7	29.0	285.3	281.2	566.5	10.2	50.4	
1982 - Jan.	201.0	242.0	27.7	5.2	32.9	275.0	293.1	568.0	12.0	48.4	
Feb.	198.6	246.1	29.5	5.8	35.3	281.4	295.1	576.5	12.5	48.8	
Mar.	194.6	249.4	25.8	7.0	32.8	282.2	292.0	574.2	11.6	49.1	
Apr.	192.6	246.6	26.8	5.5	32.3	278.9	294.4	573.2	11.6	48.6	

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS - continued

Month	Employed		Unemployed					Civilian population			Unemploy- ment rate (a)	Partici- pation rate (b)		
	looking for work -		Not in		15 years and over									
	Full-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Total ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Labour force ('000)				
ALL FEMALES														
1981 - Mar.	421.0	644.6	41.0	17.6	58.6	703.1	779.1	1,482.2	8.3	47.4				
Apr.	429.4	646.5	36.6	15.0	51.6	698.1	785.9	1,484.0	7.4	47.0				
May	425.2	639.4	35.5	16.5	52.0	691.4	794.4	1,485.8	7.5	46.5				
June	429.7	638.7	33.1	15.8	48.8	687.5	800.3	1,487.8	7.1	46.2				
July	428.7	642.6	36.4	11.6	48.0	690.6	799.5	1,490.1	7.0	46.3				
Aug.	435.6	639.9	36.4	13.4	49.8	689.7	802.6	1,492.3	7.2	46.2				
Sept.	435.5	654.9	37.7	15.0	52.7	707.6	787.0	1,494.7	7.4	47.3				
Oct.	442.3	652.3	30.9	14.3	45.2	697.5	799.1	1,496.6	6.5	46.6				
Nov.	431.8	641.9	32.7	10.1	42.8	684.8	814.8	1,499.5	6.3	45.7				
Dec.	443.5	645.2	36.6	13.3	49.9	695.1	806.7	1,501.7	7.2	46.3				
1982 - Jan.	431.5	612.7	40.6	10.5	51.1	663.8	840.1	1,503.9	7.7	44.1				
Feb.	433.5	631.8	44.7	16.9	61.6	693.4	812.9	1,506.2	8.9	46.0				
Mar.	427.3	649.7	41.0	16.4	57.4	707.2	801.3	1,508.5	8.1	46.9				
Apr.	430.9	639.8	42.0	14.7	56.7	696.5	814.1	1,510.6	8.1	46.1				
PERSONS														
1981 - Mar.	1,451.9	1,730.9	89.5	22.7	112.3	1,843.2	1,071.1	2,914.3	6.1	63.2				
Apr.	1,449.0	1,727.1	77.9	19.8	97.7	1,824.8	1,092.7	2,917.5	5.4	62.5				
May	1,452.8	1,721.0	82.0	22.1	104.1	1,825.2	1,096.1	2,921.2	5.7	62.5				
June	1,451.6	1,719.1	76.2	19.7	95.9	1,815.0	1,110.2	2,925.2	5.3	62.0				
July	1,453.7	1,721.8	82.3	15.2	97.5	1,819.3	1,110.5	2,929.7	5.4	62.1				
Aug.	1,451.1	1,716.1	82.5	17.7	100.2	1,816.3	1,117.8	2,934.1	5.5	61.9				
Sept.	1,453.1	1,735.3	89.1	19.1	108.2	1,843.5	1,095.4	2,938.9	5.9	62.7				
Oct.	1,446.9	1,722.7	77.1	17.4	94.5	1,817.2	1,125.6	2,942.8	5.2	61.8				
Nov.	1,443.5	1,714.7	77.8	12.7	90.6	1,805.2	1,143.6	2,948.9	5.0	61.2				
Dec.	1,472.3	1,734.3	87.6	20.8	108.5	1,842.8	1,110.5	2,953.3	5.9	62.4				
1982 - Jan.	1,447.6	1,685.9	90.0	14.8	104.7	1,790.6	1,167.0	2,957.7	5.8	60.5				
Feb.	1,460.3	1,709.8	101.0	20.7	121.7	1,831.5	1,130.8	2,962.3	6.6	61.8				
Mar.	1,447.8	1,725.3	97.2	21.3	118.5	1,843.8	1,123.2	2,967.0	6.4	62.1				
Apr.	1,443.1	1,714.9	90.8	19.9	110.8	1,825.6	1,145.6	2,971.2	6.1	61.4				

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 2. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1982

Marital status	Employed		Unemployed looking for work -				Civilian population		
	Full-time	Total	Full-time	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	aged 15 years and over	Unemployment rate (a)	Participation rate (b)
	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	(per cent)
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	505.4	522.7	14.4	15.0	537.7	119.6	657.4	2.8	81.8
Other (c)	218.6	245.7	24.3	28.5	274.1	109.2	383.4	10.4	71.5
Total	724.0	768.4	38.7	43.5	811.9	228.9	1,040.7	5.4	78.0
Females -									
Married	182.5	292.2	12.5	19.7	311.8	351.0	662.9	6.3	47.0
Other (c)	151.5	192.2	18.4	22.5	214.7	213.0	427.7	10.5	50.2
Total	334.0	484.4	30.9	42.2	526.5	564.1	1,090.6	8.0	48.3
Persons -									
Married	687.9	814.9	26.9	34.7	849.6	470.7	1,320.2	4.1	64.4
Other (c)	370.1	437.8	42.7	51.0	488.8	322.3	811.1	10.4	60.3
Total	1,058.0	1,252.7	69.6	85.7	1,338.4	792.9	2,131.3	6.4	62.8
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	210.0	217.6	*	*	220.8	57.9	278.7	*	79.2
Other (c)	78.2	89.1	7.0	7.4	96.5	44.8	141.3	7.6	68.3
Total	288.2	306.7	10.1	10.5	317.3	102.7	419.9	3.3	75.6
Females -									
Married	55.7	101.0	*	4.8	105.8	168.7	274.5	4.5	38.5
Other (c)	441.2	54.4	8.4	9.7	64.2	81.3	145.5	15.2	44.1
Total	96.9	155.4	11.0	14.5	170.0	250.0	420.0	8.5	40.5
Persons -									
Married	265.7	318.6	5.9	8.0	326.6	226.6	553.1	2.4	59.0
Other (c)	119.3	143.5	15.3	17.1	160.6	126.1	286.8	10.7	56.0
Total	385.0	462.2	21.2	25.1	487.2	352.7	839.9	5.1	58.0
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	715.4	740.3	17.6	18.2	758.5	177.5	936.0	2.4	81.0
Other (c)	296.8	334.8	31.2	35.8	370.6	154.0	524.6	9.7	70.6
Total	1,012.2	1,075.1	48.9	54.0	1,129.1	331.5	1,460.7	4.8	77.3
Females -									
Married	238.2	393.2	15.2	24.5	417.7	519.7	937.4	5.9	44.6
Other (c)	192.6	246.6	26.8	32.3	278.9	294.4	573.2	11.6	48.6
Total	430.9	639.8	42.0	56.7	696.5	814.1	1,510.6	8.1	46.1
Persons -									
Married	953.6	1,133.5	32.8	42.7	1,176.2	697.2	1,873.4	3.6	62.8
Other (c)	489.4	581.4	58.0	68.1	649.5	448.4	1,097.9	10.5	59.2
Total	1,443.1	1,714.9	90.8	110.8	1,825.6	1,145.6	2,971.2	6.1	61.4

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 3. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY AGE, APRIL 1982

Age group (years)	Number ('000)				Participation rate (per cent) (b)					
	Married females		Other females		Married females		Other females			
	Males	females	(a)	All females	Persons	Males	females	(a)	All females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
15 - 64 -	804.6	310.0	211.5	521.5	1,326.1	85.9	51.1	65.2	56.0	71.0
15 - 19	71.3	*	67.5	68.8	140.1	59.1	*	59.0	58.7	58.9
20 - 24	114.8	34.3	65.0	99.2	214.0	88.8	70.1	84.4	78.8	83.9
25 - 34	221.4	99.3	38.8	138.1	359.5	96.7	53.2	78.1	58.4	77.2
35 - 44	174.7	92.5	16.9	109.4	284.1	95.4	59.8	71.0	61.3	78.6
45 - 54	136.7	64.6	13.4	78.0	214.7	91.3	53.2	58.1	54.0	73.0
55 - 59	58.0	15.2	6.0	21.3	79.3	81.6	29.7	31.8	30.3	56.1
60 - 64	27.7	*	*	6.8	34.5	51.3	*	*	11.5	30.5
65 and over	7.3	*	*	5.0	12.3	7.0	*	*	3.2	4.7
Total	811.9	311.8	214.7	562.5	1,338.4	78.0	47.0	50.2	48.3	62.8
REST OF VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	310.4	105.1	63.1	168.3	478.6	84.8	42.9	58.6	47.7	66.6
15 - 19	33.0	*	26.9	27.8	60.8	63.3	*	56.8	56.9	60.2
20 - 24	44.2	11.6	19.5	31.1	75.3	93.2	53.2	89.3	71.2	82.7
25 - 34	80.5	35.3	8.7	43.9	124.4	96.6	48.9	83.3	53.2	75.0
35 - 44	67.9	31.5	*	34.3	102.2	97.4	52.2	*	51.5	75.0
45 - 54	51.3	17.4	*	21.3	72.6	86.7	36.1	*	37.8	62.8
55 - 59	23.8	6.8	*	7.5	31.3	80.3	28.0	*	25.4	52.9
60 - 64	9.8	*	*	*	12.1	39.5	*	*	*	24.2
65 and over	6.9	*	*	*	8.6	12.8	*	*	*	7.1
Total	317.3	105.8	64.2	170.0	487.2	75.6	38.5	44.1	40.5	58.0
TOTAL VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	1,114.9	415.1	274.6	689.8	1,804.7	85.6	48.7	63.5	53.7	69.7
15 - 19	104.3	*	94.4	96.6	200.8	60.4	50.5	58.3	58.1	59.3
20 - 24	159.0	45.9	84.4	130.3	289.3	90.0	64.9	85.5	76.9	83.6
25 - 34	301.9	134.6	47.4	182.0	483.9	96.7	52.0	79.0	57.1	76.7
35 - 44	242.7	124.0	19.7	143.7	386.3	96.0	57.7	65.5	58.6	77.6
45 - 54	187.9	81.9	17.4	99.3	287.3	90.0	48.4	55.3	49.4	70.1
55 - 59	81.8	22.0	6.7	28.8	110.6	81.2	29.2	27.7	28.8	55.1
60 - 64	37.5	4.5	4.6	9.1	46.6	47.6	7.7	17.6	10.8	28.6
65 and over	14.2	*	*	6.7	20.9	9.0	*	*	3.0	5.5
Total	1,129.1	417.7	278.9	696.5	1,825.6	77.3	44.6	48.6	46.1	61.4

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 4. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1982

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)		Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ment ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time				
MALES						
Born in Australia	699.6	45.3	744.9	33.5	778.5	4.3
Born outside Australia -	312.6	17.6	330.1	20.5	350.6	5.8
Place of birth -						
Greece	31.2	*	32.9	*	36.2	*
Italy	45.0	*	46.9	*	48.4	*
New Zealand	8.2	*	9.3	*	9.7	*
U.K. and Ireland	82.9	*	87.3	*	90.9	*
Yugoslavia	26.1	*	26.9	*	27.8	*
Other countries	119.1	7.7	126.9	10.8	137.6	7.8
Main English-speaking countries (d)	94.8	5.7	100.5	4.5	105.0	4.3
Other than main English-speaking countries	217.8	11.8	229.6	16.0	245.6	6.5
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1961	124.7	5.9	130.5	*	133.9	*
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	44.9	*	47.3	*	51.7	*
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	57.6	4.7	62.2	4.7	67.0	7.1
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	42.7	*	45.4	*	49.3	*
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	42.8	*	44.7	*	48.8	*
FEMALES						
Born in Australia	297.0	159.9	456.8	39.5	496.3	8.0
Born outside Australia -	133.9	49.1	183.0	17.2	200.2	8.6
Place of birth -						
Greece	15.9	*	20.0	*	21.5	*
Italy	12.7	6.4	19.2	*	20.4	*
New Zealand	5.3	*	7.2	*	7.9	*
U.K. and Ireland	32.4	15.8	48.2	*	52.3	*
Yugoslavia	14.3	*	15.6	*	17.3	*
Other countries	53.2	19.5	72.7	8.2	80.9	10.1
Main English-speaking countries (d)	40.2	18.2	58.4	5.1	63.5	8.0
Other than main English-speaking countries	93.7	30.9	124.6	12.1	136.7	8.9
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1961	33.4	22.9	56.2	*	59.0	*
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	20.1	6.6	26.7	*	30.1	*
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	35.6	8.6	44.2	*	47.6	*
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	21.8	6.0	27.9	*	31.2	*
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	23.0	4.9	27.9	*	32.3	*

TABLE 4 VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1982 - continued

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total PERSONS				
Born in Australia	996.6	205.2	1,201.8	73.0	1,274.8	5.7	61.5
Born outside Australia -	446.5	66.6	513.1	37.7	550.8	6.9	63.9
Place of birth -							
Greece	47.1	5.8	52.9	4.7	57.6	8.2	67.9
Italy	57.7	8.4	66.1	*	68.9	*	61.6
New Zealand	13.6	*	16.5	*	17.5	*	73.7
U.K. and Ireland	115.4	20.1	135.5	7.6	143.1	5.3	58.4
Yugoslavia	40.3	*	42.5	*	45.1	*	70.5
Other countries -	172.4	27.2	199.6	19.0	218.5	8.7	65.8
German Federal Republic	15.0	*	18.0	*	19.7	*	64.6
Malta	16.9	*	18.7	*	19.9	*	67.8
Netherlands	19.4	4.5	23.9	*	25.1	*	66.9
Poland	10.8	*	13.7	*	14.1	*	59.7
Main English-speaking countries (d)	135.0	23.9	158.9	9.6	168.5	5.7	59.7
Other than main English-speaking countries	311.5	42.7	354.2	28.2	382.4	7.4	66.0
Africa	13.7	*	15.2	*	18.6	*	75.6
America	7.7	*	8.4	*	9.0	*	58.2
Asia	59.1	7.2	66.3	9.1	75.5	12.1	66.7
Europe	350.0	53.6	403.6	23.5	427.1	5.5	62.8
Oceania	15.9	*	19.6	*	20.7	*	72.6
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	158.0	28.7	186.7	6.2	192.9	3.2	54.1
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	65.0	9.0	74.0	7.7	81.8	9.5	67.6
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	93.2	13.3	106.4	8.1	114.5	7.1	75.5
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	64.5	8.8	73.3	7.2	80.5	9.0	74.2
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	65.8	6.8	72.6	8.5	81.1	10.5	65.5

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 5. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1982
('000)

Marital status	Age group (years)								Total	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
Males -										
Married	*	20.0	153.4	151.5	119.0	50.2	23.0	5.5	522.7	
Other (a)	58.2	83.7	61.5	16.9	13.4	6.6	*	*	245.7	
Total	58.4	103.7	214.9	168.4	132.4	56.9	26.8	6.9	768.4	
Females -										
Married	*	32.5	90.8	87.3	61.5	14.6	*	*	292.2	
Other (a)	55.7	59.4	35.8	16.6	12.4	5.4	*	*	192.2	
Total	56.6	91.9	126.6	104.0	73.9	19.9	6.5	5.0	484.4	
Persons -										
Married	*	52.5	244.1	238.8	180.5	64.8	25.8	7.3	814.9	
Other (a)	113.9	143.1	97.3	33.5	25.8	12.0	7.5	4.7	437.8	
Total	115.0	195.6	341.4	272.4	206.3	76.8	33.3	12.0	1,252.7	
REST OF VICTORIA										
Males -										
Married	*	9.3	63.6	63.0	47.0	21.0	8.2	5.2	217.6	
Other (a)	28.9	33.1	14.2	*	*	*	*	*	89.1	
Total	29.2	42.5	77.8	66.2	50.7	23.6	9.8	6.9	306.7	
Females -										
Married	*	10.6	33.2	30.7	17.0	6.6	*	*	101.0	
Other (a)	20.3	17.5	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	54.4	
Total	20.9	28.1	41.0	33.5	20.7	7.3	*	*	155.4	
Persons -										
Married	*	19.9	96.8	93.7	63.9	27.5	9.9	5.8	318.6	
Other (a)	49.1	50.6	22.0	6.1	7.4	*	*	*	143.5	
Total	50.1	70.5	118.9	99.7	71.4	30.8	12.1	8.6	462.2	
TOTAL VICTORIA										
Males -										
Married	*	29.3	217.0	214.5	165.9	71.2	31.2	10.6	740.3	
Other (a)	87.1	116.8	75.7	20.1	17.1	9.3	5.4	*	334.8	
Total	87.7	146.2	292.7	234.6	183.1	80.4	36.6	13.8	1,075.1	
Females -										
Married	*	43.1	124.0	118.0	78.5	21.1	4.5	*	393.2	
Other (a)	76.0	76.8	43.6	19.4	16.1	6.1	*	*	246.6	
Total	77.5	119.9	167.6	137.5	94.6	27.2	8.8	6.7	639.8	
Persons -										
Married	*	72.4	341.0	332.5	244.4	92.3	35.7	13.1	1,133.5	
Other (a)	163.0	193.7	119.4	39.6	33.2	15.3	9.7	7.4	581.4	
Total	165.1	266.1	460.3	372.1	277.6	107.6	45.4	20.6	1,714.9	

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 6. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS (a): FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, BY AGE, APRIL 1982
('000)

Status	Age group (years)							65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64		
MARRIED MALES									
Full-time workers	*	28.2	212.1	210.6	160.3	67.9	29.1	6.9	715.4
Part-time workers	*	*	4.9	*	5.7	—5.4—		*	24.9
Total	*	29.3	217.0	214.5	165.9	71.2	31.2	10.6	740.3
OTHER MALES (b)									
Full-time workers	68.2	105.8	72.7	19.1	16.0	8.2	4.7	*	296.8
Part-time workers	18.9	11.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	38.0
Total	87.1	116.8	75.7	20.1	17.1	9.3	5.4	*	334.8
ALL MALES									
Full-time workers	68.6	134.0	284.8	229.7	176.3	76.0	33.8	9.1	1,012.2
Part-time workers	19.1	12.2	8.0	4.9	6.8	—7.2—		4.8	62.9
Total	87.7	146.2	292.7	234.6	183.1	80.4	36.6	13.8	1,075.1
MARRIED FEMALES									
Full-time workers	*	35.2	75.6	67.1	45.8	11.0	*	*	238.2
Part-time workers	*	7.9	84.4	50.9	32.6	10.1	—4.8—		155.0
Total	*	43.1	124.0	118.0	78.5	21.1	4.5	*	393.2
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Full-time workers	49.0	66.3	38.6	16.5	12.7	4.5	—5.0—		192.6
Part-time workers	26.9	10.5	5.1	—6.3—		*	*	*	54.0
Total	76.0	76.8	43.6	19.4	16.1	6.1	—8.6—		246.6
ALL FEMALES									
Full-time workers	50.3	101.5	114.2	83.6	58.5	15.5	4.9	*	430.9
Part-time workers	27.2	18.4	53.4	53.9	36.1	11.7	—8.3—		208.9
Total	77.5	119.9	167.6	137.5	94.6	27.2	8.8	6.7	639.8
MARRIED PERSONS									
Full-time workers	*	63.4	287.7	277.7	206.1	78.9	31.1	7.2	953.6
Part-time workers	*	9.0	53.3	54.8	38.3	13.4	4.6	6.0	179.9
Total	*	72.4	341.0	332.5	244.4	92.3	35.7	13.1	1,133.5
OTHER PERSONS (b)									
Full-time workers	117.2	172.1	111.2	35.7	28.7	12.7	7.6	*	489.4
Part-time workers	45.8	21.6	8.1	*	4.5	—4.8—		*	91.9
Total	163.0	193.7	119.4	39.6	33.2	15.3	9.7	7.4	581.4
ALL PERSONS									
Full-time workers	118.9	235.5	398.9	313.4	234.8	91.5	38.7	11.4	1,443.1
Part-time workers	46.2	30.6	61.4	58.8	42.8	16.1	6.7	9.2	271.8
Total	165.1	266.1	460.3	372.1	277.6	107.6	45.4	20.6	1,714.9

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 7. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY HOURS WORKED (b), APRIL 1982

Weekly hours worked	Number employed ('000)						Percentage distribution											
	Married			Other			All			Married			Other			All		
	Males	females	females	Males	females	females	Persons	Males	females	females	Males	females	females	Persons				
0 (d)	82.4	36.2	13.3	49.6	132.0	7.7	9.2	5.4	7.7	7.7	82.4	36.2	13.3	7.7				
1-15	41.7	81.5	38.0	119.5	161.2	3.9	20.7	15.4	18.7	9.4	41.7	81.5	38.0	9.4				
16-29	180.0	112.0	58.8	170.8	350.8	16.7	28.5	23.8	26.7	20.4	180.0	112.0	58.8	20.4				
30-34	397.8	107.8	92.0	199.8	597.6	37.0	27.4	37.3	31.2	34.8	397.8	107.8	92.0	34.8				
35-39	107.2	18.6	13.2	31.7	139.0	10.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	8.1	107.2	18.6	13.2	8.1				
40	89.2	16.7	19.3	36.0	125.3	8.3	4.3	7.8	5.6	7.3	89.2	16.7	19.3	7.3				
41-44	28.1	*	*	5.9	34.0	2.6	*	*	0.9	2.0	28.1	*	*	2.0				
45-48	37.7	*	*	8.2	45.9	3.5	*	*	1.3	2.7	37.7	*	*	2.7				
49-59	48.0	*	*	6.0	54.0	4.5	*	*	0.9	3.1	48.0	*	*	3.1				
60 and over	62.8	9.0	*	12.2	75.1	5.8	2.3	*	1.9	4.4	62.8	9.0	*	4.4				
Total	1,075.1	393.2	246.6	639.8	1,714.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,075.1	393.2	246.6	100.0				

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (e)

Full-time workers	33.5	30.0	30.5	30.2	32.5	..	..	..	..	..
Part-time workers	15.4	13.2	11.9	12.9	13.5	..	..	..	..	..
All employed persons	32.4	23.4	26.4	24.5	29.5	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, and absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents, and industrial disputes; and work stoppages caused by bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Persons who had a job from which they were absent for the whole of the survey week. Excludes persons laid off without pay for the whole of the survey week; these persons are classified as unemployed. (e) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 15), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by a factor of 0.5. For further information, see "Technical Note" in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 8. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY AGE AND WHETHER
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, APRIL 1982

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
15-19 -	12.9	12.2	25.1	18.0	17.8	17.9
15-17	6.1	5.8	11.9	19.3	18.8	19.1
18-19	6.8	6.4	13.2	17.1	16.9	17.0
Attending school	*	*	4.5	*	*	18.0
Not attending school -	9.8	10.7	20.5	16.1	19.9	17.9
Left before 1981	6.3	6.3	12.6	15.2	18.1	16.5
Left from 1981 to survey date	*	*	8.0	*	*	20.6
20 and over -	30.6	30.0	60.6	4.1	6.5	5.1
20-24	11.0	7.4	18.4	9.6	7.4	8.6
25-34	6.5	11.5	18.0	2.9	8.3	5.0
35-44	6.3	5.4	11.7	3.6	4.9	4.1
45-54	*	*	8.4	*	*	3.9
55 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*
Looking for - Full-time work	38.7	30.9	69.6	5.1	8.5	6.2
Part-time work	4.8	11.3	16.0	9.7	7.0	7.6
Total	43.5	42.2	85.7	5.4	8.0	6.4
REST OF VICTORIA						
15-19 -	*	6.9	10.6	*	24.9	17.5
15-17	*	*	6.2	*	*	21.5
18-19	*	*	*	*	*	*
20 and over -	6.8	7.6	14.4	2.4	5.4	3.4
20-24	*	*	4.8	*	*	6.4
25-34	*	*	5.5	*	*	4.4
35 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*
Looking for - Full-time work	10.1	11.0	21.2	3.4	10.2	5.2
Part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	10.5	14.5	25.1	3.3	8.5	5.1
TOTAL VICTORIA						
15-19 -	16.6	19.1	35.7	15.9	19.8	17.8
15-17	8.2	9.9	18.1	17.3	22.5	19.8
18-19	8.4	9.2	17.6	14.8	17.5	16.1
Looking for first job	7.6	9.3	16.8	**	**	**
Not looking for first job	9.0	9.9	18.9	**	**	**
Attending school	*	*	6.5	*	*	18.2
Not attending school -	13.1	16.1	29.3	14.7	21.1	17.7
Left before 1981	8.2	9.4	17.6	13.4	19.1	16.0
Left from 1981 to survey date	4.9	6.7	11.7	17.5	25.0	21.2
20 and over -	37.5	37.6	75.0	3.7	6.3	4.6
20-24	12.8	10.4	23.2	8.1	8.0	8.0
25-34	9.1	14.4	23.6	3.0	7.9	4.9
35-44	8.0	6.2	14.2	3.3	4.3	3.7
45-54	4.9	4.8	9.6	2.6	4.8	3.4
55 and over	*	*	4.5	*	*	2.5
Looking for - Full-time work	48.9	42.0	90.8	4.6	8.9	5.9
Part-time work	5.2	14.7	19.9	7.6	6.6	6.8
Total	54.0	56.7	110.8	4.8	8.1	6.1

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE 9. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (b), APRIL 1982

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 2	*	6.9	10.6	*	12.2	9.6
2 and under 4	5.1	7.1	12.2	9.5	12.5	11.0
4 and under 8	8.8	8.2	17.1	16.3	14.5	15.4
8 and under 13	7.0	5.9	12.9	13.0	10.4	11.6
13 and under 26	9.6	14.2	23.8	17.7	25.1	21.5
26 and under 52	7.2	5.2	12.4	13.4	9.2	11.2
52 and over	12.5	9.2	21.7	23.2	16.1	19.6
Total unemployed	54.1	56.7	110.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average (mean) duration (c)	34.2	24.3	29.2	..	..	..
Median duration (c)	16.2	13.2	14.4	..	..	..

(a) Civilian aged 15 years and over. (b) Period from the time the person began looking for work, or was laid off, to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks, resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (c) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 15), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors: average duration of unemployment: 1.5; median duration of unemployment: 2.0. For further information, see "Technical Note" in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 10. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY BIRTHPLACE, APRIL 1982

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	30.2	28.5	58.7	4.1	8.8	5.6
Part-time work	*	10.9	14.3	*	6.4	6.5
Marital status - Married	7.5	14.3	21.8	1.5	5.3	2.9
Not married (c)	26.1	25.1	51.2	8.9	11.0	9.9
Total born in Australia	33.5	39.5	73.0	4.3	8.0	5.7
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	18.7	13.4	32.1	5.6	9.1	6.7
Part-time work	*	*	5.6	*	*	7.8
Marital status - Married	10.7	10.1	20.8	4.0	6.8	5.0
Not married (c)	9.8	7.1	16.9	12.3	14.1	13.0
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1966	7.8	6.1	13.9	4.2	6.9	5.1
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	4.7	*	8.1	7.1	*	7.1
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	*	*	7.2	*	*	9.0
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	*	*	8.5	*	*	10.5
Place of birth -						
Main English-speaking countries (d)	4.5	5.1	9.6	4.3	8.0	5.7
Other than main English-speaking countries	16.0	12.1	28.2	6.5	8.9	7.4
Total born outside Australia	20.5	17.2	37.7	5.8	8.6	6.9

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 11. VICTORIA - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, APRIL 1982

Characteristics	Males			Females			Persons					
	Proportion		Other	Proportion		Other	Proportion		Other			
	Married	Total		population	(per cent)		Married	Total				
Characteristics ('000) ('000) ('000) (per cent) ('000) ('000) ('000) (per cent) ('000) (per cent)												
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
Age (years) -												
15-64 -	50.9	81.4	132.2	14.1	297.1	113.1	410.3	44.0	542.5			
15-19	*	49.4	49.4	40.9	*	47.0	48.4	41.3	97.8			
20-24	*	12.5	14.5	11.2	14.6	12.0	26.6	21.2	41.1			
25-34	*	5.0	7.6	3.3	87.5	10.9	98.4	41.6	106.0			
35-44	5.7	*	8.4	4.6	62.3	6.9	69.2	38.7	77.5			
45-54	8.2	4.8	13.1	8.7	56.8	9.7	66.5	46.0	79.5			
55-59	10.1	*	13.1	18.4	36.0	13.0	49.0	69.7	62.1			
60-64	22.3	*	26.3	48.7	38.4	13.7	52.2	88.5	78.5			
65-69	29.4	8.1	37.5	91.2	25.7	23.3	49.0	94.7	86.6			
70 and over	39.3	19.8	59.1	94.1	28.2	76.6	104.8	97.9	163.9			
Total	119.6	109.2	228.9	22.0	351.0	213.0	564.1	51.7	792.9			
Permanently unable												
to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	6.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	4.8	..	11.7			
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	9.8	..	n.a.	n.a.	10.2	..	20.0			
Aged 15-20 years												
attending school	n.a.	n.a.	38.6	..	n.a.	n.a.	36.1	..	74.7			
REST OF VICTORIA												
Age (years) -												
15-64 -	22.1	33.6	55.7	15.2	139.9	44.7	184.5	52.3	240.2			
15-19	*	19.1	19.1	36.7	*	20.5	21.1	43.1	40.2			
20-24	*	*	*	*	10.2	*	12.6	28.8	15.8			
25-34	*	*	*	*	36.8	*	38.6	46.8	41.4			
35-44	*	*	*	*	28.8	*	32.3	48.5	34.1			
45-54	*	*	7.8	13.3	30.8	*	35.1	62.2	43.0			
55-59	4.6	*	5.8	19.7	17.5	4.5	22.0	74.6	27.9			
60-64	11.6	*	15.0	60.5	15.1	7.7	22.8	90.8	37.8			
65-69	14.7	*	16.9	79.2	14.3	6.8	21.1	96.5	38.0			
70 and over	21.2	9.0	30.1	92.5	14.5	29.9	44.3	97.9	74.5			
Total	57.9	44.8	102.7	24.4	168.7	81.3	250.0	59.5	352.7			
Permanently unable												
to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	4.8	..	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	6.7			
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	6.1	..	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	..	15.8			
Aged 15-20 years												
attending school	n.a.	n.a.	15.6	..	n.a.	n.a.	17.2	..	32.8			

TABLE 11. VICTORIA - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
APRIL 1982 - continued

Characteristics	Males			Females			Persons				
	Married (a)	Other (b)	Total ('000)	Proportion of male population			Other (b)	Total ('000)	Proportion of female population	Total ('000)	Proportion of population (c)
				(c)	(per cent)	('000)					
TOTAL VICTORIA											
Age (years) -											
15-64-	73.0	115.0	187.9	14.4	437.0	157.8	594.8	46.3	782.7	30.2	
15-19	*	68.5	68.5	39.7	*	67.4	69.5	41.9	138.0	40.7	
20-24	*	15.5	17.7	10.0	24.9	14.3	39.2	23.1	56.9	16.4	
25-34	*	7.4	10.4	3.3	124.4	12.6	137.0	42.9	147.4	23.3	
35-44	6.5	*	10.1	4.0	91.1	10.4	101.5	41.4	111.6	22.4	
45-54	12.6	8.3	20.9	10.0	87.5	14.0	101.6	50.6	122.5	29.9	
55-59	14.7	*	18.9	18.8	53.5	17.5	71.1	71.2	90.0	44.9	
60-64	33.9	7.4	41.3	52.4	53.5	21.5	75.0	89.2	116.3	71.4	
65-69	44.1	10.3	54.4	87.1	40.1	30.1	70.2	95.2	124.6	91.5	
70 and over	60.5	28.7	89.2	93.6	42.6	106.4	149.1	97.9	238.3	96.2	
Total	177.5	154.0	331.5	22.7	519.7	294.4	814.1	53.9	1,145.6	38.6	
Permanently unable											
to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	**	n.a.	n.a.	6.7	**	18.4	**	
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	15.8	**	n.a.	n.a.	20.0	**	35.8	**	
Aged 15-20 years											
attending school	n.a.	n.a.	54.2	**	n.a.	n.a.	53.3	**	107.4	**	

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (c) Persons not in the labour force as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group. (d) Non-institutionalised persons only.

TABLE A. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

('000)

Size of estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.4

TABLE B. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS

('000)

Size of larger estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.6